

1. Identification

Product identifier Phosphonate Titrating Solution
Product code R-0803
Recommended use Use as directed by manufacturer for purposes directly related to water testing.
Recommended restrictions None known

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information

Manufacturer

Company name Taylor Technologies, Inc.
Address 31 Loveton Circle
Sparks, MD 21152
United States
Telephone (410) 472-4340 Monday—Friday, 8:00 a.m.—4:30 p.m.
Website www.taylortechnologies.com
E-mail Not available
Emergency phone number (800) 837-8548

2. Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards This mixture does not meet the classification criteria according to OSHA HazCom 2012.

Health hazards
Eye damage/irritation Category 2B
Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure Category 3 Respiratory tract irritation
Specific target organ toxicity, repeated exposure Category 2

Environmental hazards Not currently regulated by OSHA; refer to section 12 of the SDS for additional information.

Label elements



Signal word Warning

Hazard statement Causes eye irritation. Causes skin irritation. May cause respiratory irritation. May cause damage to the liver, kidneys, lungs, bone marrow through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary statement

Prevention Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Response
Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
IF ON SKIN (OR HAIR): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
IF SKIN IRRITATION OCCURS: Get medical advice/attention.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
Call a physician or poison control center if you feel unwell.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
IF EYE IRRITATION PERSISTS: Get medical advice/attention.

Storage Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.
Disposal Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified None

Supplemental information None

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
Deionized water	Dihydrogen oxide	7732-18-5	99
Thorium nitrate	Nitric acid, thorium (IV) salt	13823-29-5	0.01–0.1

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation Move to fresh air. Give oxygen or artificial respiration if needed. Get medical attention immediately.

Skin contact Immediately flush skin with running water for at least 20 minutes. Immediately take off all contaminated clothing. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Eye contact Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Ingestion Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to a person who is unconscious or is having convulsions. Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed by physician. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content does not get into the lungs.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed Direct skin contact may cause severe irritation. Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, defatting, and cracking of the skin. Direct contact with concentrated solutions may be harmful to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision.

Inhalation of mists can cause severe respiratory irritation. Symptoms may include irritation to the nose, throat, and upper respiratory tract, coughing, and breathing difficulties. May be harmful if inhaled. Symptoms may include pain, headache, nausea, vomiting, dizziness, drowsiness, and other central nervous system conditions.

Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea.

Prolonged or repeated overexposure may cause damage to the liver, kidneys, lungs, and bone marrow.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Immediate medical attention is required.

General information Ensure medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media Water fog. Water spray. Carbon dioxide, dry chemical powder, and foam suitable for surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Firefighting equipment/instructions Firefighters should wear full protective gear. Evacuate the area promptly. Fight fire from upwind to avoid exposure to combustion products. Cool containers/tanks with water spray. Do not get water inside container. Move containers from fire area if it can be done without risk. Prevent fire-extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

Specific methods Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

General fire hazards Not combustible. May intensify fire; oxidizer.

Hazardous combustion products

Nitrogen oxides. Other irritating fumes and smoke.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment, and emergency procedures

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Keep out of low areas. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during cleanup. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protective equipment, refer to section 8 of the SDS.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Large Spills: Ventilate the area. Stop leak if it can be done without risk. Dike the spilled material where this is possible. Stop leak if it can be done without risk. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth, and place into containers. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements, or confined areas. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Absorb spillage with noncombustible, absorbent material. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original containers for reuse. For waste disposal, refer to section 13 of the SDS. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazards as the spilled product.

In the event of a spill or accidental release, notify relevant authorities in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge into drains, watercourses, or onto the ground.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Pregnant or breastfeeding women must not handle this product.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. When using, do not eat, drink, or smoke. Keep away from heat and other incompatibles. Avoid prolonged exposure. Wash skin thoroughly after handling. For personal protective equipment, refer to section 8 of the SDS. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Label containers appropriately.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store locked up. Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sunlight. Store in original tightly closed container. Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from incompatible materials (refer to section 10 of the SDS).

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

No occupational exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s)

Biological limit values

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s)

Appropriate engineering controls

Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Eyewash facilities and emergency shower must be available when handling this product.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles) and a face shield. Provide an emergency eyewash fountain and quick-drench shower in the immediate work area.

Skin protection

Hand protection

Wear appropriate chemical-resistant gloves. Advice should be sought from glove suppliers.

Other

Wear appropriate chemical-resistant clothing.

Respiratory protection

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fumes at levels exceeding the exposure limits. Advice should be sought from respiratory protection suppliers.

Thermal hazards

When necessary, wear appropriate thermal protective clothing.

General hygiene considerations

Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contamination.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state	Liquid
Form	Liquid
Color	Clear, colorless

Odor Odorless

Odor threshold Not available

pH 3.1

Melting point/freezing point Not available

Initial boiling point and boiling range 212°F (100°C)

Flash point Not applicable (does not burn)

Evaporation rate Not available

Flammability (solid, gas) Not applicable

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit, lower (%) Not applicable

Flammability limit, upper (%) Not applicable

Explosive limit, lower (%) Not applicable

Explosive limit, upper (%) Not applicable

Vapor pressure 17 mm Hg

Vapor density 0.6

Relative density 1.00 g/cm³

Solubility(ies)

Solubility (water) Soluble in all proportions

Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water) Not available

Auto-ignition temperature Not applicable

Decomposition temperature Not available

Viscosity Not available

Other information

Explosive properties Not applicable

Oxidizing properties Strong oxidizer

Percent volatile 99%

Specific gravity 1.00

Specific activity 0.000000508 $\mu\text{Ci/g}$

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity This product is stable and nonreactive under normal conditions of use, storage, and transport.

Chemical stability Material is stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use

Conditions to avoid High temperatures. Direct sources of heat. Exposure to light. Direct sunlight. Contact with incompatible materials. Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.

Incompatible materials Combustible material. Organic compounds

Hazardous decomposition products None known. For hazardous combustion products, refer to section 5 of the SDS.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	May cause irritation to the respiratory system
Skin contact	Causes skin irritation
Eye contact	Causes eye irritation
Ingestion	May cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Direct skin contact may cause severe irritation. Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, defatting, and cracking of the skin. Direct contact with concentrated solutions may be harmful to the eyes and may cause severe damage, including blindness. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision.

Inhalation of mists can cause severe respiratory irritation. Symptoms may include irritation to the nose, throat, and upper respiratory tract, coughing, and breathing difficulties. May be harmful if inhaled. Symptoms may include pain, headache, nausea, vomiting, dizziness, drowsiness, and other central nervous system conditions.

Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea.

Prolonged or repeated overexposure may cause damage to the liver, kidneys, lungs, and bone marrow.

Acute toxicity

This product is not classified as an acute toxicity hazard. See below for individual ingredient acute toxicity data.

Components	Species	Test Results
Thorium nitrate (CAS 13823-29-5)		
Acute		
<i>Dermal</i>		
LD ₅₀	Rabbit	Not available
<i>Inhalation</i>		
LC ₅₀	Rat	Not available
<i>Oral</i>		
LD ₅₀	Mouse	1760 mg/kg
Deionized water (CAS 7732-18-5)		
Acute		
<i>Dermal</i>		
LD ₅₀	Rabbit	Not available
<i>Inhalation</i>		
LC ₅₀	Rat	Not available
<i>Oral</i>		
LD ₅₀	Rat	>89840 mg/kg
Skin corrosion/irritation	Causes skin irritation	
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Causes eye irritation	
Respiratory sensitization	Not expected to be a respiratory sensitizer	
Skin sensitization	Not expected to be a skin sensitizer	
Germ cell mutagenicity	Not expected to be mutagenic	
Carcinogenicity	This product is not considered to be a carcinogen by IARC, NTP, OSHA, or U.S. ACGIH. Although elemental thorium and thorium nitrate are not classified as carcinogens, both materials are mildly radioactive. Prolonged exposure may be associated with an increased risk of cancer. Not classifiable as a carcinogenic unless material is intended to be intravenously injected.	
OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1096)		
Not regulated		
Reproductive toxicity	This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.	
Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure	Not classified as a specific target organ toxicity – single exposure	
Specific target organ toxicity, repeated exposure	May cause damage to the liver, kidneys, lungs, and bone marrow	

Aspiration toxicity Not expected to be an aspiration hazard
Chronic effects Frequent or prolonged overexposure may affect the liver, kidneys, lungs, and bone marrow.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity This product is not classified as environmentally hazardous; however, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.
Persistence and degradability Not available
Bioaccumulative potential Not available
Mobility in soil Not available
Other adverse effects No other adverse environmental effects (e.g., ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions Collect and reclaim or dispose of in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
Local disposal regulations Dispose of in accordance with all applicable regulations.
Hazardous waste code The waste code should be assigned in discussion with the user, the producer, and the waste disposal company.
Waste from residues/unused products Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (refer to Disposal instructions).
Contaminated packaging Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste-handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

14. Transportation information

DOT Not regulated as dangerous goods
IATA Not regulated as dangerous goods
IMDG Not regulated as dangerous goods
Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not available

15. Regulatory information

U.S. federal regulations This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.
One or more components are on the U.S. EPA TSCA Inventory list.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)
Not regulated

CERCLA Hazardous Substance (40 CFR 302.4)
Not regulated

SARA 304 Emergency Release Notification
Not regulated

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1096)
Not regulated

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories Immediate hazard — yes
Delayed hazard — yes
Fire hazard — no
Pressure hazard — no
Reactivity hazard — no

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance
Not regulated

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Chemical

Not regulated

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)

Chemical name	CAS number	% by weight
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Thorium nitrate	13823-29-5	0.1–5
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Other federal regulations**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)**

Not regulated

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)

Not regulated

U.S. state regulations**California Controlled Substances. CA Department of Justice (California Health and Safety Code Section 11100)**

Not regulated

Massachusetts Right-to-Know Act

Thorium nitrate (CAS 13823-29-5)

New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

Thorium nitrate (CAS 13823-29-5)

Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

Thorium nitrate (CAS 13823-29-5)

Rhode Island Right-to-Know Act

Thorium nitrate (CAS 13823-29-5)

California Proposition 65

California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): This material is not known to contain any chemicals currently listed as carcinogens or reproductive toxins.

International inventories

Country(ies) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	no
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China (IECSC)	no
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	no
Japan	Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	no
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals (NZIoC)	yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	yes
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)	yes

*A "yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(ies).

A "no" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(ies).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**List of abbreviations**

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
 AICS: Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances
 CAA: Clean Air Act
 CAS: Chemical Abstract Services
 CERCLA: Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
 CFR: Code of Federal Regulations
 CSA: Canadian Standards Association
 DEA: Drug Enforcement Agency
 DOT: Department of Transportation
 DSL: Domestic Substances List

EC: effective concentration
ECL: Existing Chemicals List
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS: Existing and New Chemical Substances
EPA: Environmental Protection Agency
HAP: hazardous air pollutants
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System
HNOC: hazards not otherwise classified
HPA: Hazardous Products Act
HSDB: Hazardous Substances Data Bank
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA: International Air Transport Association
IBC Code: International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization
IECSC: Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China
IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IUCLID: International Uniform Chemical Information Database
LC: lethal concentration
LD: lethal dose
MARPOL: marine pollution
MSHA: Mine Safety and Health Administration
NDSL: Non-Domestic Substances List
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH: National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health
NOEC: no observable effect concentration
NTP: National Toxicology Program
NZIoC: New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
OECD: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL: occupational exposure limits
OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PEL: permissible exposure limits
PICCS: Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
PPE: personal protective equipment
RCRA: Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
Act RQ: reportable quantity
RTECS: Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
RTK: right to know
SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
SDS: Safety Data Sheet
SDWA: Safe Drinking Water Act
STEL: short-term exposure limit
TLV: threshold limit values
TSCA: Toxic Substances Control Act
TWA: time-weighted average
VOC: volatile organic compounds
WEL: workplace exposure limit

Disclaimer

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